

Journal of Studies on Arabic Language and Literature



#### Volume 14, Issue 37 Spring and Summer 2023

https://lasem.semnan.ac.ir/ Vol. 14, No 37, 2023 ISSN (Online): 2538-3280 ISSN (Print): 2008-9023

Concavity in the mirrors of the mind

Psychological study of the novel "Notebooks of the Bookseller" by Jalal Barjas Haidar Mahallati<sup>®</sup>\*

Scientific- Research Article	PP: 235-256	DOI: <u>10.22075/lasem.2023.30628.1375</u>
------------------------------	-------------	--

**How to Cite:** Mahallati, H. Concavity in the mirrors of the mind Psychological study of the novel "Notebooks of the Bookseller" by Jalal Barjas. *Studies on Arabic Language and Literature*, 2023; 14(37): 235-256. DOI: <u>10.22075/lasem.2023.30628.1375</u>

# Abstract:

The psychological analysis of the novel is an important entry point for understanding the social reality and the tensions and crises that man suffers as a result of what modern civilization has brought about and its conflicts between the ancient heritage and the challenges of the present. This psychological study comes to shed light on the distinguished creative work of the Jordanian novelist Jalal Barjas, who won the International Prize for Arabic Fiction (Booker) in 2021 AD for his social novel "Notebooks of the Bookseller". It is noticeable that the novelist, in his novel, depicted the social environment in which he lived in all its dimensions, especially the negative ones, in an attempt to embody the lived reality, and its abhorrent manifestations and repercussions full of impressive images burdened with the wounds of the past, the bitterness of the present, and the absence of a hoped-for future. And this study tries to analyze the psychology of the hero, who represents the segment of the educated young man who is disappointed in his subjective introversions and false visions in the imagination, which is a living image that cannot be missed in the complexes of the third world,

<sup>\*-</sup> Associate Professor in the Department of Arabic Language and Literature, Qom University, Qom, Iran. Email: <u>dr.mahallati@yahoo.com</u> **Receive Date:** 2023/05/12- **Accept Date:** 2023/08/18.

<sup>© 2023</sup> **The Author(s):** This is an open access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY 4.0), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, as long as the original authors and sources are cited. No permission is required from the authors or the publishers.

## Volume 14, Issue 37 Spring and Summer 2023

which is under the pressure of modernity, subordination and cultural dissociation. This study attempts to analyze the psychology of the hero, who represents the frustrated class of the intellectual, floundering. in order to explore the secrets of the writer's psychology and her repressed visions embodied in the character of the hero. Exploring the features of the hero's personality ultimately leads to the significance of the story and the messages and discourses that it carries, which often come to correct behavioral distortions in a society wracked by crises. Perhaps the first thing that is learned from this novel is the writer's knowledge of the details of the social life he lived and closely touched, and his skill in writing it in a novel.

**Keywords:** Jalal Barjas, Notebooks of the Bookseller, Jordanian novel, Psychoanalysis.

## The Sources and References:

1- Adunis, Here You Are Time, Beirut: Dar Al-Adab, 1993.

2- Al-Harahsheh, Muntaha Taha, The Patterns of Place in Jalal Barjas "The Five Senses Ladies": An Analytical Study, Journal of the Faculty of Arts, **University of Cairo**, Volume 81, Number 2, pp. 207-247, 2021.

3- Al-isawy, Abd Al-Rahman, **The Psychology of Socialization**, Alexandria: Dar Al-feker Al-Gamie, 1985.

4- Al-Majali, M. A, **Studies In Contemporary Jordanian Literature**, Amman: Culture minister, 2015.

5- Al-Rubeai, Sahib, **Despotism and The Oppressed People**, Damascus: Safahat for Studies and Publishing, 2007.

6- Badawi, Ahmad Zaki, **Dictionary of Social Scienc Terms**, Beirut: Librairie du Liban,1986.

7- Barjas, Jalal, **Notebooks of the Bookseller**, Beirut: Arab Foundation for Studies and Publishing, 2020.

8- Decart, Reneh, **Emotions of Self**, Translated by George Zinati, Beirut: Dar Al-Muntakhab Al-Arabi,1993.



#### Volume 14, Issue 37 Spring and Summer 2023

9- Freud, Sigmund, **Ausgewachlte Schriften**, Translated by Hussein Al-Muzani, Beirut: Al-Kamel Publications,2017.

10- Ghanem, Muhammad Hassan, **Psychoanalysis of Literature**, Cairo: Arab Civilization Center for Media and Publishing, 2005.

11- Hijazi, Mustafa, **The Wasted Man: A Psychosocial Analytical Study**, Casablanca: Arab Cultural, 2005.

12- Ismail, Ezz Aldin, **Psychological Interpretation of Literature**, Cairo: maktabt Gharieb, 1984.

13- Jabra, Jabra Ibrahim, **Meditations on a Marble Monument**, London: Riad El-Rayyes Books, 1988.

14- Laplanche, J and J. B. Pontalis, **Vocabulaire de la Psychanalyse**, Translated by Mustafa Hijazi, Beirut: University Foundation for Studies and Publishing, 1997.

15- Musa, Salama, **The Art of Love and Life**, Beirut: Knowledge Foundaion,1947.

16- Noel, Jean Bellemin, **Psychanalyse et litte'rature**, Translated by Hassan Almawden, Cairo: Supreme Council of Culture, 1997.

17- Taha, F. A , **A Dictionary of Psychology and Psychoanalysis**, Beirut: Dar Al-Nahda Al-Arabia, 1989.

18- Taha, F. A, **Personality and principles of psychology**, Cairo: Alkhanji Library, 1979.

19- Wahba, Magdi and Kamel Al-Muhandes, **A Dictionary Arabic** Literary and Linguistic Terms, Beirut: Librairie du Liban,1984.

20- Zahran, Hamid Abd Al-Salam, The Social Psychology, Cairo: Alam Al-Kotob, 1984.